

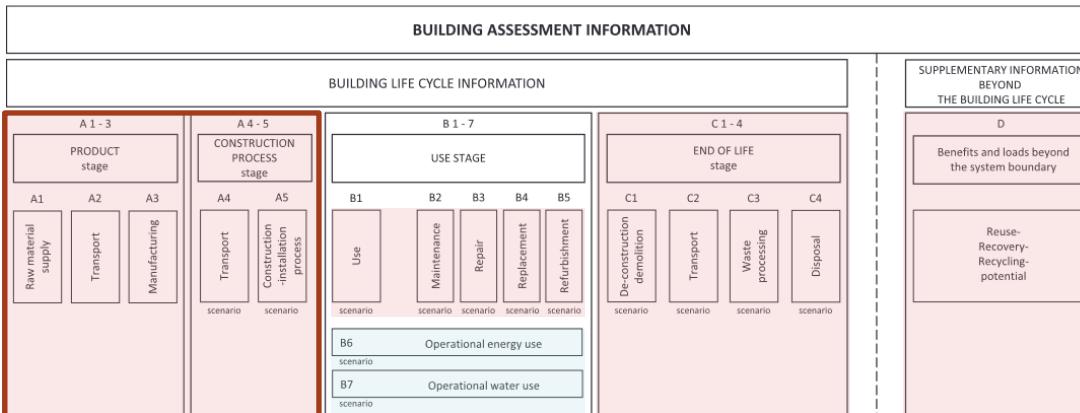
SLiCE - An open model for scalable high-definition life cycle assessment of buildings

Vienna 2023 openmod Workshop @IIASA
24.03.2023

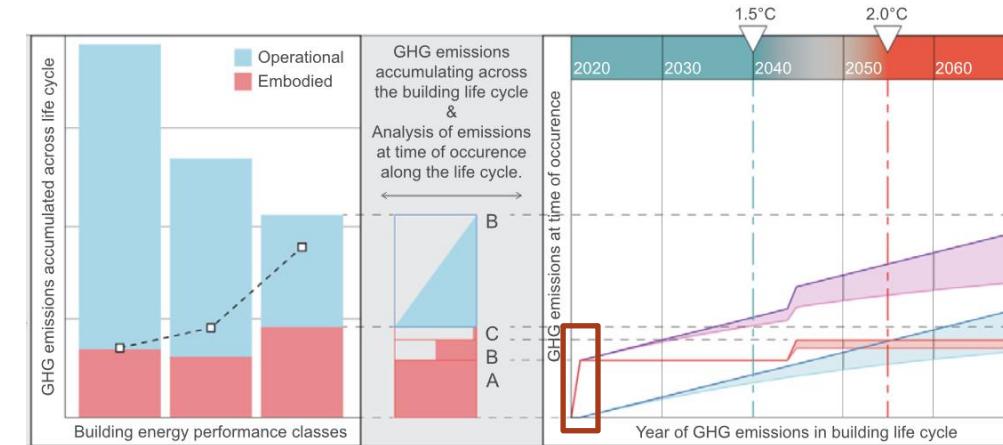
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Embodied GHG emissions: The hidden challenge

- Environmental impacts related to resources and energy flows in/out of buildings (LCA)
 - CED, GHG, AP, LU, etc.
- Spatial: Hierarchical inventory modelling
Buildings > Elements > Work sections > Materials
- Temporal: Building assessment life cycle information model (EN15804, EN15978)



- Embodied GHG emissions are increasing
- More than 50% building life cycle emissions
- Upfront emissions vs. mitigation timeframe
- Break-even only after >35 years in-use



Röck M, Ruschi Mendes Saade M, Balouktsi M, Nygaard Rasmussen F, Birgisdottir H, Frischknecht R, Habert G, Lützkendorf T, Passer A. Embodied GHG Emissions of Buildings – The Hidden Challenge for Effective Climate Change Mitigation. Applied Energy, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apenergy.2019.114107>

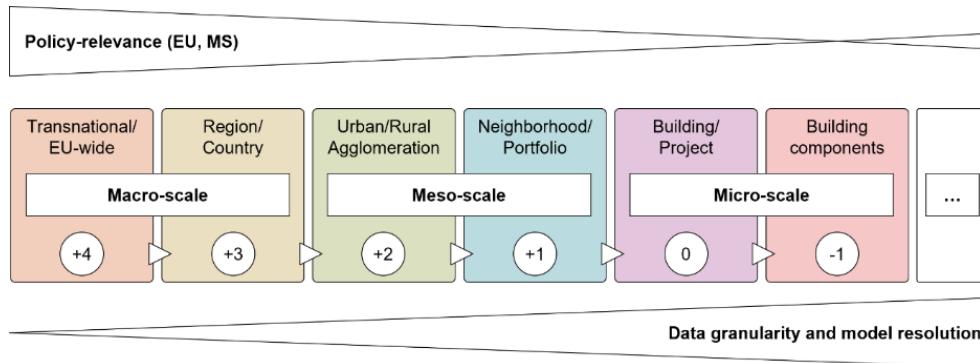
At macro-scale: Trade-offs in resolution & scope



Problem A:

High policy-relevance (macro-scale) but trade-offs due to low data and model resolution

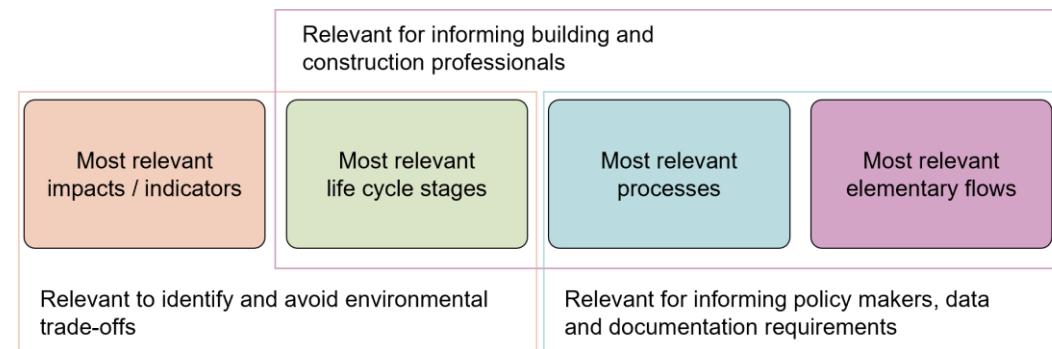
→ Risk of missing relevant effects, trade-offs



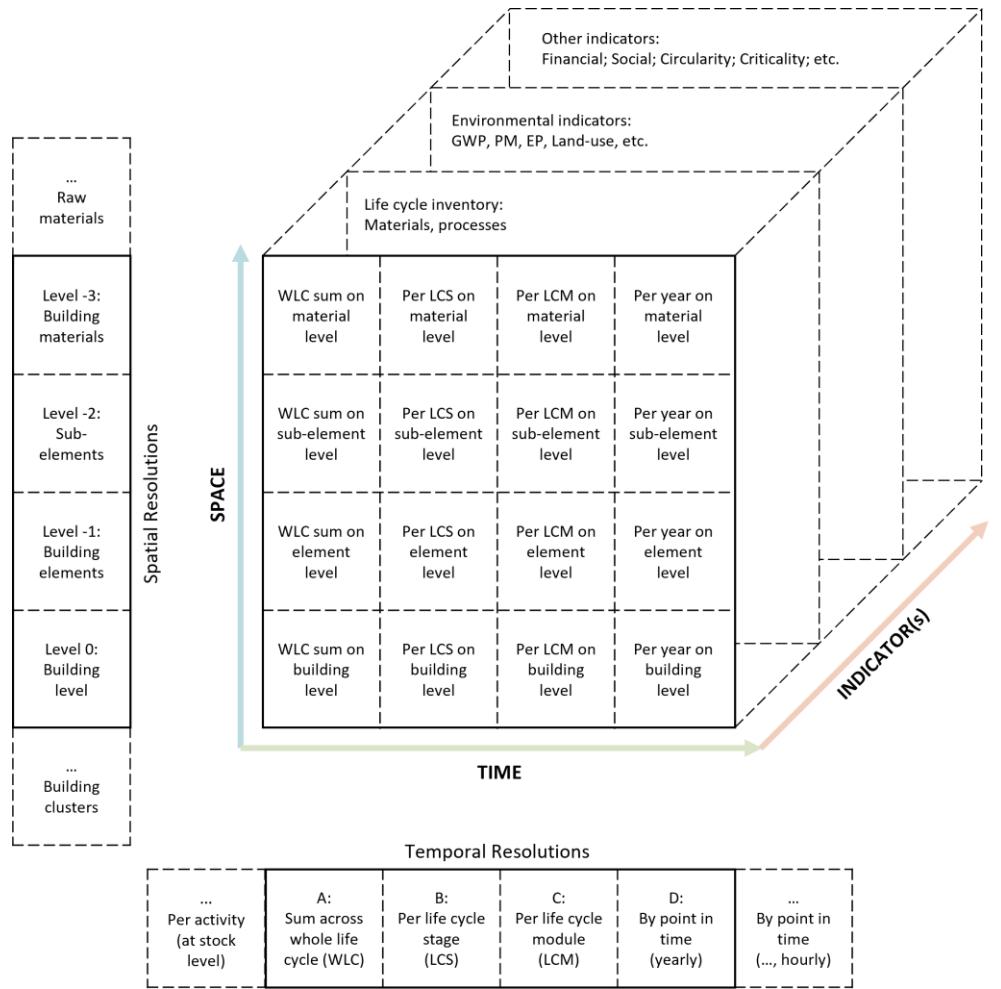
Problem B:

Macro-scale building life cycle studies apply incomplete indicator sets (only GHG, no LCA)

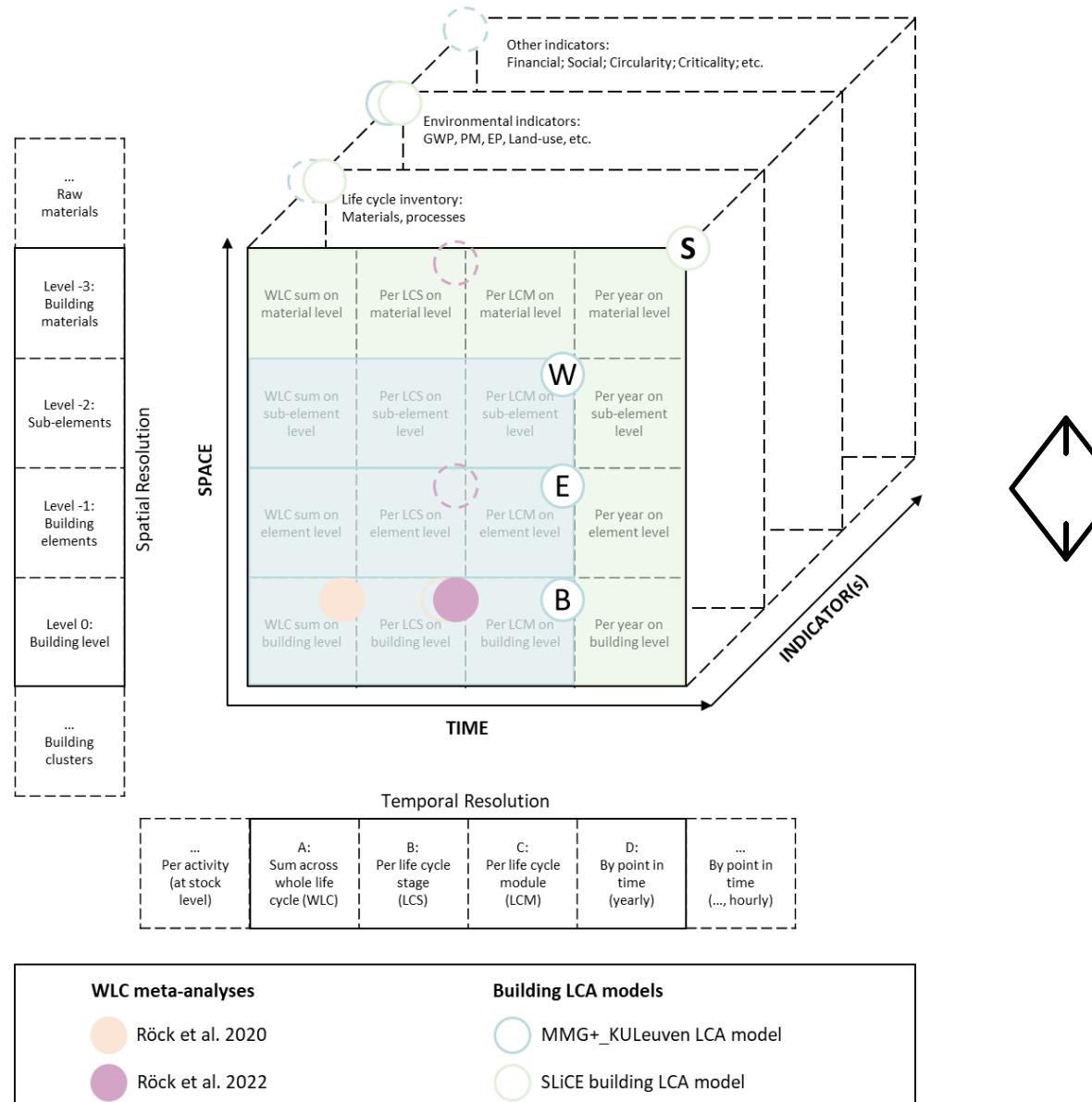
→ Risk of burden-shifting (impacts, life cycle stages)



Space-Time-Indicator (STI) framework



STI Nexus and SLiCE model for HD LCI/LCIA data

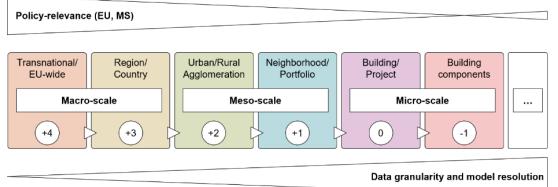


Spatial attributes (keys)					
Hierarchical building information modelling (element-method)					
[...]	Building	Element	Worksection	Construction material/product	[...]
-	Bldg A	Elem A	Wsec A	MatC A	-
-	Bldg A	Elem A	Wsec A	MatC B	-
-	Bldg A	Elem A	Wsec B	MatC A	-
-	Bldg A	Elem A	Wsec B	MatC C	-
-	Bldg A	ELEM B	Wsec C	MatC D	-
-	Bldg A	Elem B	Wsec C	MatC E	-
-	Bldg A	Elem B	Wsec A	MatC A	-
-	Bldg A	Elem B	Wsec A	MatC B	-
[...]	[...]	[...]	[...]	[...]	[...]

Temporal attributes (keys)					
Building life cycle stages/modules and point in time					
[...]	Life cycle stage	Life cycle module	Nested module	Point in time (year)	[...]
-	A - Production	A1	-	0	-
-	A - Production	A2	-	0	-
-	A - Production	A3	-	0	-
-	B - Use phase	B6	-	1	-
-	B - Use phase	B6	-	2	-
-	B - Use phase	B6	-	3	-
-	B - Use phase	B4	A1	15	-
-	B - Use phase	B4	A2	15	-
-	B - Use phase	B4	A3	15	-
[...]	[...]	[...]	[...]	[...]	[...]

Indicator attributes (values)					
LCI amounts and LCIA results					
[...]	Material amount	Energy amount	Indicator GWP	Indicator PM	[...]
-	xx kg	-	xx kgCO2e	xx kgPM2,5e	-
-	-	yy kWh	yy kgCO2e	yy kgPM2,5e	-
-	zz kg	zz kWh	zz kgCO2e	zz kgPM2,5e	-
-	[...]	[...]	[...]	[...]	[...]

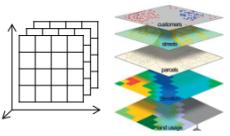
SLiCE for EU building stock scenarios



SLiCE building data for high-definition building stock modelling at macro-scale

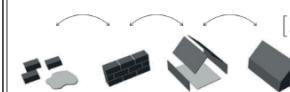
Building stock data - characterization and activities

- Definition of representative building archetypes from regional averages
- Building stock activities [m^2] (operation, renov., demol., new construction)



SLiCE building data

Hierarchical LCA model

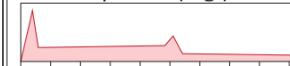


Hotspots analysis

Materials	12.56	28.43	8.48	28.48	1.63
	8.42	61.64	6.12	60.61	1.05
	18.16	26.71	9.45	10.45	1.05
	18.73	10.73	8.48	11.91	1.17
	8.99	2.35	7.17	2.82	0.38
	11	10.53	12.41	11.18	-1.41
	19.82	107.69	6.15	107.69	0.56

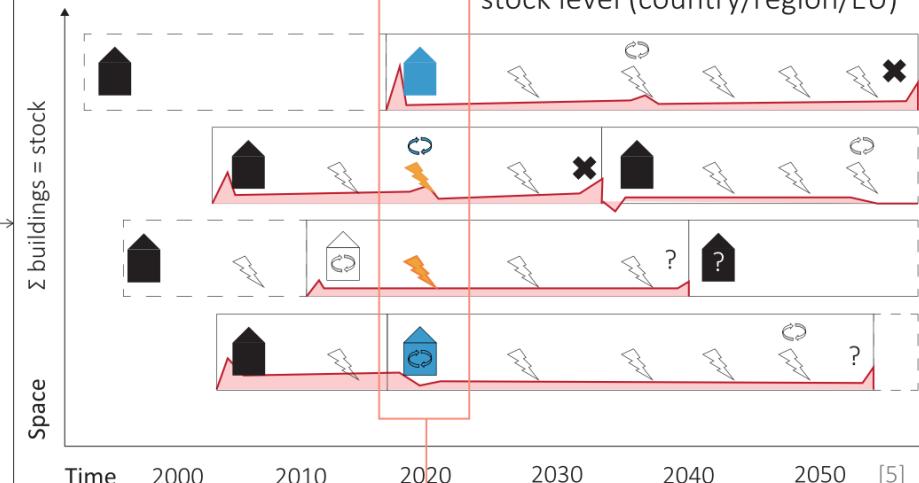
Life cycle stages

Carbon profile (e.g.)



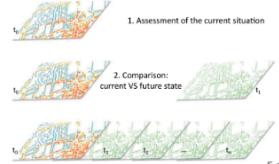
Building stock modelling

Upscaling archetype results to stock level (country/region/EU)



Evolution over time

- Stock composition
- Carbon reduction

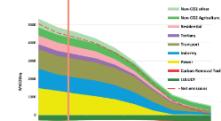


Low carbon solutions

- Efficiency increases
- Bio-based materials
- Circular approaches

Analysis baseline year

- WLC baseline in 2020 from original archetypes

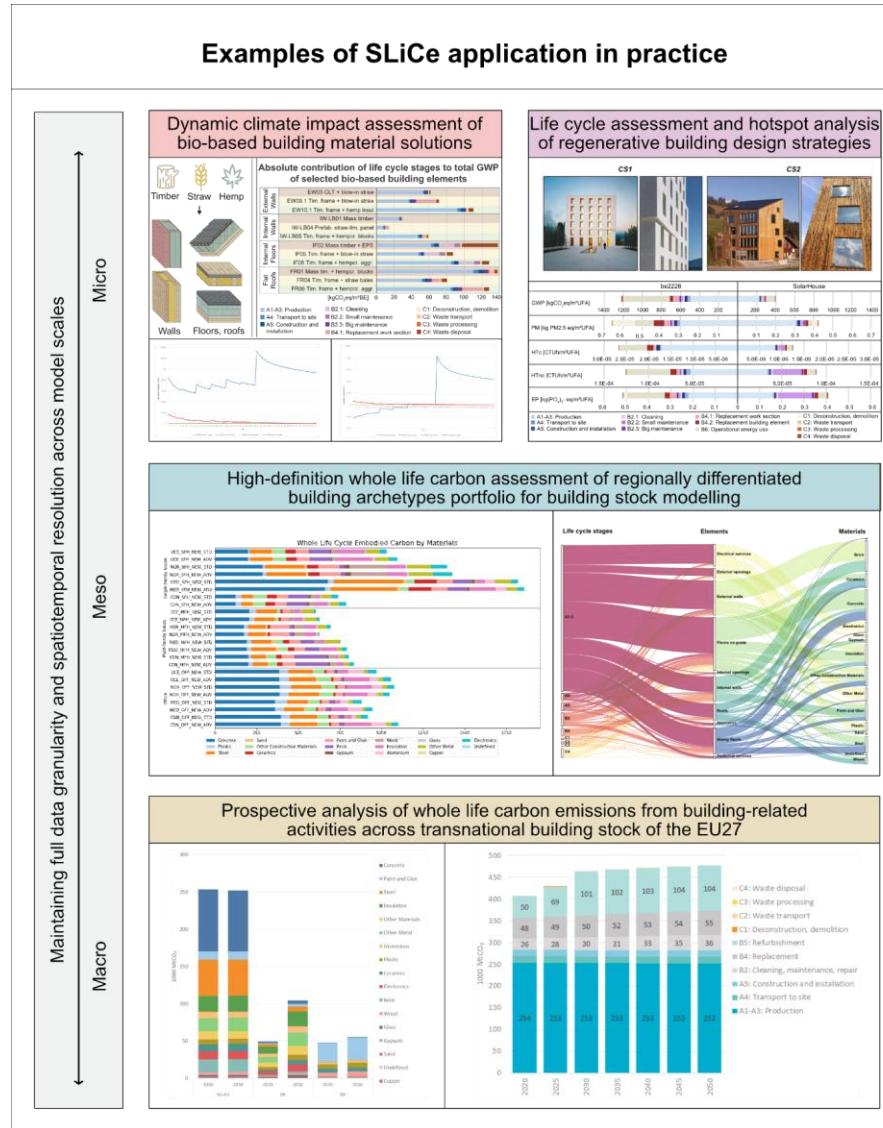
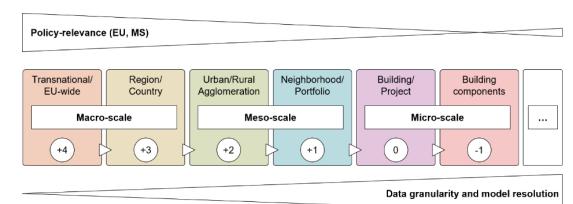


Scenario analysis building stock development

- WLC business-as-usual / current policies
- Reduction scenarios to meet climate targets



Application samples & next steps



- Elaboration of EU building stock model
 - Archetypes per Member State
 - Carbon reductions and removals
 - Dynamic impact characterization
 - Stock turnover model (w/ IIASA)
- Goal to make open scenario model tool
- Elaboration of open SLiCE ecosystem
 - Hotspot analysis (.ipynb)
 - Visualization (.ipynb)
 - Machine learning (.ipynb)
- Links with other models
 - Brightway (dynamic LCA)
 - Energy system models (buildings)
 - Material flow analysis (ODYM)

“Our task is to make trouble, to stir up potent response to devastating events,
as well as to settle troubled waters and rebuild quiet places.”

-
Donna J. Haraway

Thank you.

Let's catch up!

Martin Röck

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