

pyam

*an open-source Python package
for IAM (and energy system) scenario analysis
and visualization*

openmod meeting
ETH Zürich

Daniel Huppmann & Matthew Gidden
June 8, 2018

The IAMC template for timeseries data

A community effort for compiling and sharing scenario results

Over the past decade, the integrated-assessment community (IAMC) developed a tabular data format used for model intercomparison

⇒ High-profile use case: IPCC Fifth Assessment Report (AR5)

see <https://tntcat.iiasa.ac.at/AR5DB/>

⇒ Used by ~20 research teams around the world



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	
1	Model	Scenario	Region	Variable	Unit	2005	2010	2015	2020	
2	MESSAGE	CD-LINKS 400	World	Primary Energy	EJ/y	454.5	479.6	

It's not a great standard...

⇒ No metadata, no sub-annual time resolution, bad scalability, ...

⇒ But it's easy to work with for non-experts, across platforms, ...

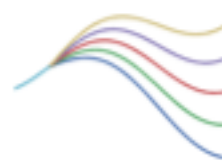
⇒ And it's the format we are stuck with in the IAM community...

The origin of the *pyam* package

Combining two use cases into a common Python package

- Harmonization and visualization of emissions pathways in IAMs

⇒ *aneris* for IAM harmonization
see software.ene.iiasa.ac.at/aneris



aneris: Harmonization for Integrated Assessment Models

Release v0.1.0.

python v0.1.0 license Apache 2.0 authors jgidden coverage 58% DOI 10.5281/zenodo.802832

⇒ *pyam* for plotting & visualization

Matthew J. Gidden et al. “A methodology and implementation of automated emissions harmonization for use in Integrated Assessment Models”
Environmental Modelling & Software 105:187-200, 2018

DOI: [10.1016/j.envsoft.2018.04.002](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsoft.2018.04.002)

- Scenario database for the IPCC “Special Report on 1.5°C” (SR1.5)

⇒ All scenario data and Jupyter notebooks for analysis and figures
to be published together with the full report (October 2018)

Requirements:

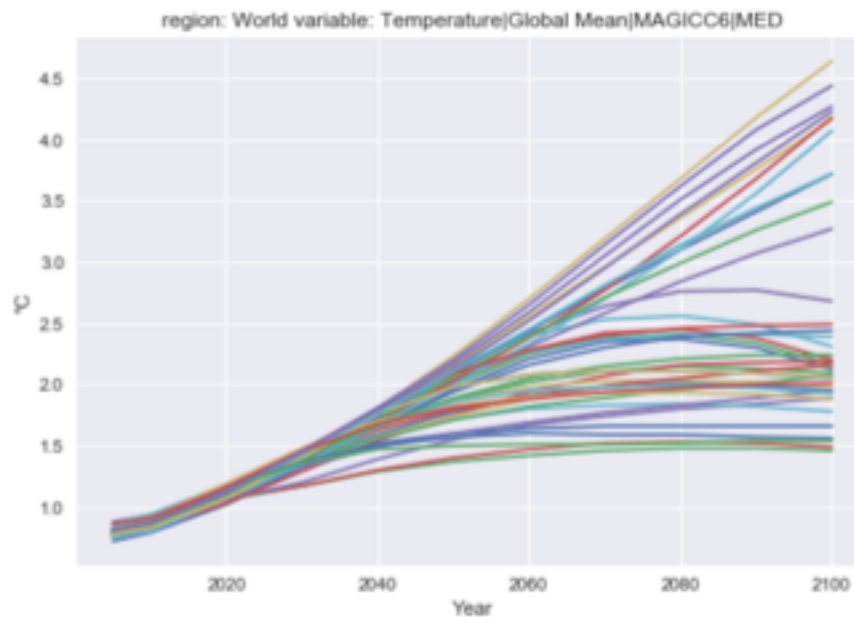
⇒ Completeness checks, data consistency validation, categorization
⇒ Statistical analysis on filtered data, plotting & visualization

An example workflow for looking at data (I)

After loading a scenario snapshot as an 'IamDataFrame', you can easily filter and use standard plotting tools

```
In [7]: v = 'Temperature|Global Mean|MAGICC6|MED'  
df.filter({'region': 'World', 'variable': v}).line_plot(legend=False)
```

```
Out[7]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x11c94d2e8>
```



Selected cells from tutorial presentation available at
<https://iiasa.github.io/ene-present.github.io/openmod-zurich2018/>

An example workflow for looking at data (II)

You can assign scenarios to categories depending on their data and apply standard plotting arguments like color

```
In [9]: df.categorize(  
    'temperature', 'Below 1.6C',  
    criteria={v: {'up': 1.6, 'year': 2100}},  
    color='cornflowerblue'  
)
```

```
INFO:root:4 scenarios categorized as `temperature: Below 1.6C`
```

```
In [10]: df.categorize(  
    'temperature', 'Below 2.0C',  
    criteria={v: {'up': 2.0, 'lo': 1.6, 'year': 2100}},  
    color='forestgreen'  
)
```

```
INFO:root:8 scenarios categorized as `temperature: Below 2.0C`
```

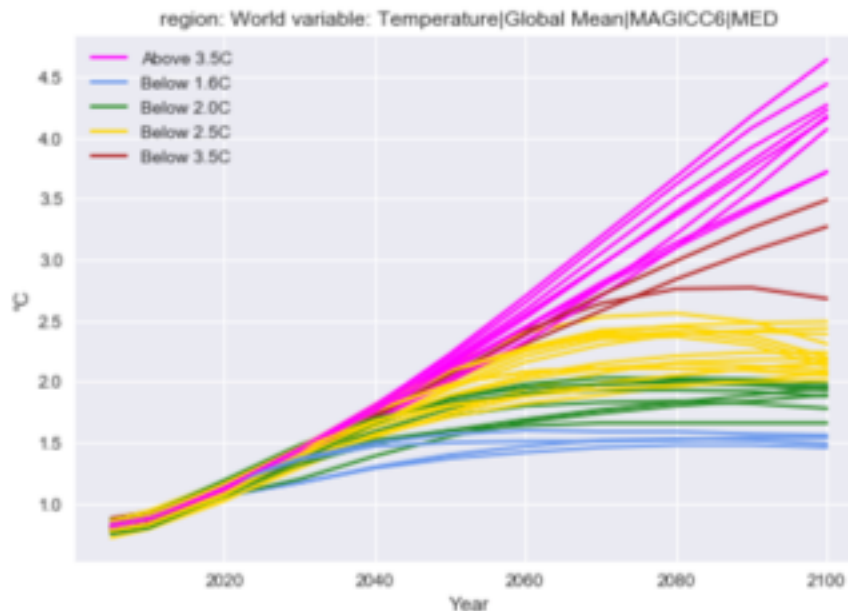
Selected cells from tutorial presentation available at
<https://iiasa.github.io/ene-present.github.io/openmod-zurich2018/>

An example workflow for looking at data (III)

You can then plot using the categorization and default settings

```
In [16]: df.filter({'variable': v, 'exclude': False})\  
         .line_plot(color='temperature')
```

```
Out[16]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x11ca3eba8>
```



Selected cells from tutorial presentation available at
<https://iiasa.github.io/ene-present.github.io/openmod-zurich2018/>

An example for data validation

We often want to check that reported scenario results are within a certain range, e.g. comparison to reference data

```
In [18]: df.filter(region='World').validate(criteria={'Primary Energy': {'lo': 500, 'year': 2010}}).head()
```

INFO:root:20 of 3565 data points to not satisfy the criteria

Out[18]:

	model	scenario	region	variable	unit	year	value
913	IMAGE 2.4	AMPERE3-450	World	Primary Energy	EJ/yr	2010	473.91
919	IMAGE 2.4	AMPERE3-450P-CE	World	Primary Energy	EJ/yr	2010	473.91
925	IMAGE 2.4	AMPERE3-450P-EU	World	Primary Energy	EJ/yr	2010	473.91
931	IMAGE 2.4	AMPERE3-550	World	Primary Energy	EJ/yr	2010	473.79

Selected cells from tutorial presentation available at
<https://iiasa.github.io/ene-present.github.io/openmod-zurich2018/>



International Institute for
Applied Systems Analysis
www.iiasa.ac.at

Thank you very much for your attention!

Check out the link below for a full presentation on current *pyam* features

<https://iiasa.github.io/ene-present.github.io/openmod-zurich2018/>

The *pyam* package is available at github.com/IAMconsortium/pyam
under an APACHE 2.0 license

This presentation is licensed under an CC-BY 4.0 license

Dr. Daniel Huppmann

Research Scholar – Energy Program

International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA)

Schlossplatz 1, A-2361 Laxenburg, Austria



huppmann@iiasa.ac.at

<http://www.iiasa.ac.at/staff/huppmann>